

Plague	Key Egyptian Gods/Goddesses Challenged	Significance
1. Nile to Blood	Hapi (Nile/Fertility), Isis (Nile), Khnum (Nile Guardian)	Challenged control over the life source of Egypt.
2. Frogs	Heqet (Frog-headed goddess of birth)	Mocked fertility and childbirth.
3. Gnats/Lice	Geb (Earth god), Set (Desert god)	Demonstrated control over earth/dust, showing even minor insects defied their gods.
4. Flies	Khepri (Scarab/Sun god), Uatchit (Fly-god)	Showed sun/insect deities powerless.
5. Livestock Death	Hathor (Cow-headed goddess), Apis (Bull god)	Attacked symbols of fertility, motherhood, and divine kingship.
6. Boils	Sekhmet (goddess of plague/healing), Isis (Healing)	Challenged healing/disease gods.
7. Hail	Nut (Sky goddess), Osiris (Crops/Fertility), Set (Storms)	Showed sky/storm/crop gods were ineffective.
8. Locusts	Nut (Sky), Osiris (Crops)	Destroyed crops, challenging fertility gods.
9. Darkness	Re (Sun god), Horus (Sun god), Hathor (Sky)	Demonstrated God's control over the sun and sky.
10. Firstborn Death	Min (Reproduction), Heqet (Childbirth), Pharaoh (divine son)	Attacked the essence of Egyptian divinity and future, culminating in judgment on Pharaoh himself